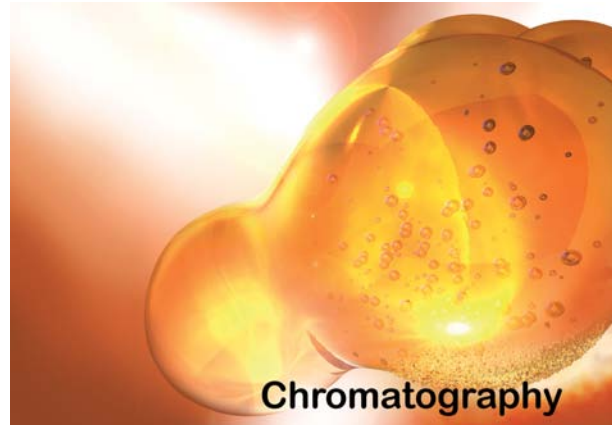


Application Note

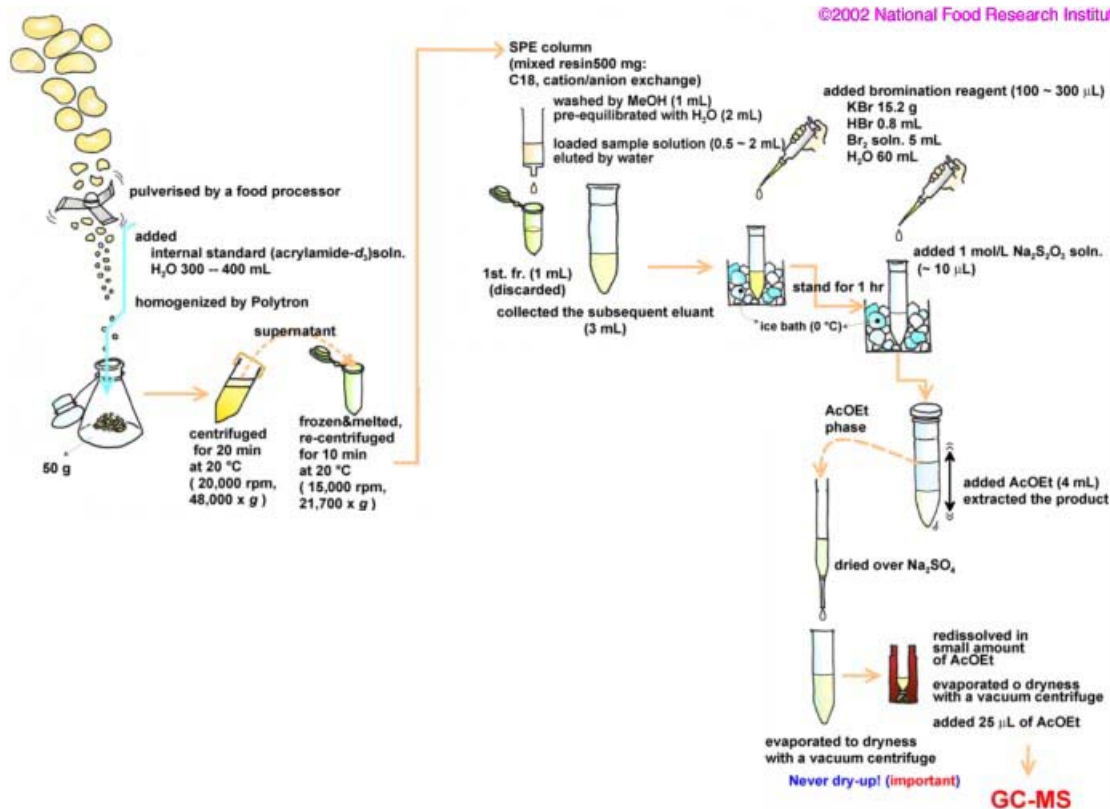


Analysis of Acrylamide in Processed Foods in Japan

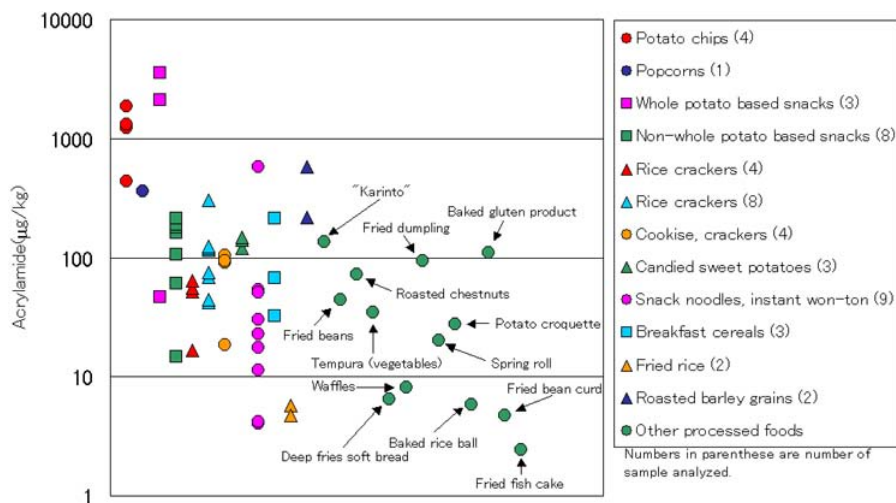
Dr. Hans-Ulrich Baier,
Shimadzu Deutschland GmbH.

Since announcement of presence of acrylamide in processed foods by University of Stockholm and National Food Administration of Sweden at a press conference in 24 April 2002, we have recognized this issue as a substantial matter of food safety and started analysis of acrylamide in processed foods in Japan by LC-MS/MS and GC-MS. Here we report the methods and results of the analyses on 63 samples covering 31 product types.

GC-MS conditions	QP2010 (Shimadzu, Kyoto, Japan)
apparatus	CP-Sil 24 CB (0.25 mm i.d. x 30 m, 0.25 μ m film thickness, Varian, CA, USA)
column	
carrier gas	He
flow rate	1.43 mL/min
injection volume	1 μ L
injection temperature	120 °C
temp. program	85 °C (1 min) — (25 °C/min)—175 °C (6 min) — (40 °C/min)—250 °C (7.52 min)
retention time	8.1 min
acquisition duration	16 min
ionization	EI+ (70 eV)
detection	SIM (acrylamide m/z 150 & 152, internal standard m/z 153 & 155)
interface temp.	280 °C
ion source temp.	200 °C
limit of detection	12 ng/mL (52 fmol) as 2,3-dibromopropanamide
limit of quantitation	40 ng/mL (170 fmol) as 2,3-dibromopropanamide

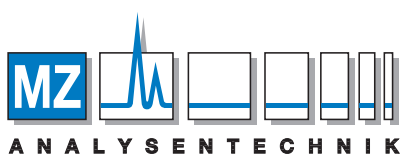


These analyses were carried out on single randomly selected samples from supermarkets. It is highly likely that there are variations in acrylamide concentration among production lots and among foods within a product type due to difference in the processing condition. Survey over wider range of foods with larger number of samples including home cooked foods is necessary for risk assessment.



References

- Ono H., Chuda Y., Ohnishi-Kameyama M., Yada H., Ishizaka M., Kobayashi H., and Yoshida M., Analysis of acrylamide by LC-MS/MS and GC-MS in processed Japanese foods, *Food Addit. Contam.*, 20, 215-220 (2003).
- Tareke, E., Rydberg, P., Karlsson, P., Eriksson, S., and Törnqvist M., Analysis of acrylamide, a carcinogen formed in heated foodstuffs. *J. Agric. Food Chem.*, 50, 4998-5006 (2002).
- Rosén, J. and Hellenäs, K., Analysis of acrylamide in cooked foods by liquid chromatography tandem mass spectrometry. *The Analyst*, 127, 880-882 (2002).
- Castle, L., Determination of acrylamide monomer in mushroom grown on polyacrylamide gel. *J. Agric. Food Chem.*, 41, 1261-1263 (1993).
- Castle, L., Campos, M., and Gilbert, J., Determination of acrylamide monomer in hydroponically grown tomato fruit by capillary gas chromatography-mass spectrometry. *J. Sci. Food. Agric.*, 54, 549-555 (1991).
- Food Standards Agency, Paper and board packaging: not likely to be a source of acrylamide in food. <http://www.foodstandards.gov.uk/multimedia/pdfs/27acryl.pdf>
- U. S. Food and Drug Administration, Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition, Detection and quantitation of acrylamide in foods (draft). <http://www.cfsan.fda.gov/~dms/acrylami.html>



AUTHORIZED DISTRIBUTOR

MZ-Analysentechnik GmbH, Barcelona-Allee 17 • D-55129 Mainz
 Tel +49 6131 880 96-0, Fax +49 6131 880 96-20
 e-mail: info@mz-at.de, www.mz-at.de